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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/586,768	07/20/2006	Andreas Meudt	2004DE302	7994
38263	7590	12/27/2007		
PROPAT, L.L.C. 425-C SOUTH SHARON AMITY ROAD CHARLOTTE, NC 28211-2841				
			EXAMINER MABRY, JOHN	
			ART UNIT 1625	PAPER NUMBER
			MAIL DATE 12/27/2007	DELIVERY MODE PAPER

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Office Action Summary

Application No.

10/586,768

Applicant(s)

MEUDT ET AL.

Examiner

John Mabry, PhD

Art Unit

1625

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 20 July 2006.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-11 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-11 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
- Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
- Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).
- * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- 1) ☐ Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
- 2) ☐ Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
- 3) ☒ Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date 7/20/06.
- 4) ☒ Interview Summary (PTO-413)
Paper No(s)/Mail Date: _____.
- 5) ☐ Notice of Informal Patent Application
- 6) ☐ Other: _____.

DETAILED ACTION

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

Claims 2-4 and 10 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.

Formula I in claim 2 renders the claim indefinite. Formula I is not defined by the claim properly, the specification does not provide a standard for ascertaining the requisite degree, and one of ordinary skill in the art would not be reasonably apprised of the scope of the invention. The phosphorus atom in formula I displays three bonds. Phosphorus is a Group V-A atom which means that it is pentavalent. The phosphorus of Formula I does not conform to the valence rules. According to the term 2,4,6-substituted 1,3,5,2,4,6-trioxatriphosphinane 2,4,6-trioxide, it seems as if the phosphorus atom would be double bonded to oxygen. What type of bonding does Applicant intend by phosphorus atom? Additionally, the Examiner is uncertain as to meaning of the term "cyclo" as recited in Formula I. Examiner suggests that either formula I be deleted or re-draw formula I to conform with accepted valence rules. Applicant agreed to correct valency of phosphorus by making phosphorus double bonded to oxygen (see Interview Summary attached).

The term "and/or" in claims 3, 4 and 10 is a relative term which renders the claim indefinite. The term "and/or" is not defined by the claim, the specification does not provide a standard for ascertaining the requisite degree, and one of ordinary skill in the art would not be reasonably apprised of the scope of the invention. For example, claim 3 recites:

3. (Currently Amended) The process as claimed in claim 2, wherein R' is a methyl, ethyl, n-propyl, isopropyl, n-butyl, 2-butyl, isobutyl, pentyl, and/or hexyl, ~~in particular an ethyl, propyl, and/or butyl~~ radical.

R' cannot bond to all substituents above simultaneously. If Applicant intends this type of bonding, then the carbon or nitrogen will exceed its valency. Examiner suggests respective claims be written in the alternative form by reciting only the term "or" or "selected from the group of ...".

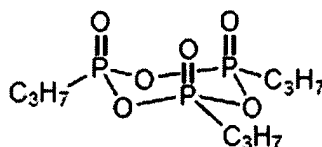
The following is a quotation of the first paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall contain a written description of the invention, and of the manner and process of making and using it, in such full, clear, concise, and exact terms as to enable any person skilled in the art to which it pertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to make and use the same and shall set forth the best mode contemplated by the inventor of carrying out his invention.

Claims 1-11 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph, as failing to comply with the written description requirement. The claim(s) contains subject matter which was not described in the specification in such a way as to reasonably convey to one skilled in the relevant art that the inventor(s), at the time the application was filed, had possession of the claimed invention.

Applicant claims a process wherein variables R and R' can be aryl or heteroaryl. The Specification **does not** define the terms aryl or heteroaryl. The Specification shows support for R being phenyl and does not show any support for R' being any aryl or heteroaryl group (see Examples 1-5 on pages 6-7). The Examiner suggests that the terms aryl and heteroaryl be deleted and replaced with the term phenyl.

Claims 2-4 and 10 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, first paragraph, scope of enablement, because the specification, while being enabling for compound of Formula I wherein x being 3, does not reasonably provide enablement for x being 4 or 5. The specification does not enable any person skilled in the art to which it pertains, or with which it is most nearly connected, to make the invention commensurate in scope with these claims. 2,4,6-substituted 1,3,5,2,4,6-trioxatriphosphinane 2,4,6-trioxide would only enable x of cyclic phosphonic anhydride to equal 3, which is shown in the structure below as described by Garcia in *Synlett* 2007, 8, 1328-1329.



Additionally, in the Specification in Examples 1-5 on pages 6-7, Applicant uses only T3P as the cyclic phosphonic anhydride (2,4,6-substituted 1,3,5,2,4,6-trioxatriphosphinane 2,4,6-trioxide). According to Garcia (in reference mentioned above), x of formula I of instant application only equals the integer 3. Applicant agreed to delete integers 4 and 5 of Formula I (see Interview Summary attached).

Moreover, the R' substituents of formula I of instant application only equals n-butyl. There is no support for R' being the represented by cyclic C3-C16 radicals, aryl or heteroaryl. This statement is further support by the Archimica Chemical Catalogue (<http://www.archimica.com/> and provided with this Action).

Conclusion

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to John Mabry, PhD whose telephone number is (571) 270-1967. The examiner can normally be reached on M-F from 9am to 5pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Janet Andres, can be reached on (571) 272-0867. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.



JM



RITA DESAI
PRIMARY EXAMINER

12-5-07